# BEFORE THE BOARD FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS, LAND SURVEYORS, AND GEOLOGISTS DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

Τn	the	Matter	of the	Accusation	Against:
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Case No. 975-A

CURT GEORGE DUNBAR 1011 Cedar Street Santa Cruz, CA 95060

Land Surveyor License No. L 5615

Respondent.

### **DECISION AND ORDER**

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted by the Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall become effective on $\frac{5/4/12}{}$ .				
It is so ORDERED _	3/29/12			
	_original Signed			

FOR THE BOARD FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS, LAND SURVEYORS, AND GEOLOGISTS DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS

1				
2	KAMALA D. HARRIS			
3	Attorney General of California DIANN SOKOLOFF			
4	Supervising Deputy Attorney General ASPASIA A. PAPAVASSILIOU			
5	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 196360			
6	1515 Clay Street, 20th Floor P.O. Box 70550			
7	Oakland, CA 94612-0550 Telephone: (510) 622-2199			
8	Facsimile: (510) 622-2270 E-mail: Aspasia.Papavassiliou@doj.ca.gov			
9	Attorneys for Complainant			
10	BEFORE THE BOARD FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS, LAND SURVEYORS, AND			
11	GEOLOGISTS DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS			
12	STATE OF C	CALIFORNIA		
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 975-A		
14	CURT GEORGE DUNBAR 1011 Cedar Street	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND		
15	Santa Cruz, CA 95060	DISCIPLINARY ORDER		
16	Land Surveyor License No. L 5615			
17	Respondent.			
18				
19	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGE	REED by and between the parties to the above-		
20	entitled proceedings that the following matters as	re true:		
21	PAR	TIES		
22	1. Richard B. Moore, PLS (Complainant) is the Executive Officer of the Board for			
23	Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists. He brought this action solely in his			
24	official capacity and is represented in this matter by Kamala D. Harris, Attorney General of the			
25	State of California, by Aspasia A. Papavassiliou, Deputy Attorney General.			
26	2. Respondent Curt George Dunbar (Respondent) is representing himself in this			
27	proceeding and has chosen not to exercise his right to be represented by counsel.			
28	3. On or about February 21, 1986, the I	Board for Professional Engineers, Land		
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Surveyors, and Geologists issued Land Surveyor License No. L 5615 to Curt George Dunbar (Respondent). The Land Surveyor License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 975-A and will expire on September 30, 2012, unless renewed.

#### JURISDICTION

4. Accusation No. 975-A was filed before the Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on July 15, 2011. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A copy of Accusation No. 975-A is attached as exhibit A and incorporated by reference.

#### ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- Respondent has carefully read, and understands the charges and allegations in
   Accusation No. 975-A. Respondent has also carefully read, and understands the effects of this
   Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel at his own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

#### **CULPABILITY**

8. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 975-A, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his Land Surveyor License.

- 9. For the purpose of resolving the Accusation without the expense and uncertainty of further proceedings, Respondent agrees that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a factual basis for the charges in the Accusation, and that Respondent hereby gives up his right to contest those charges.
- 10. Respondent agrees that his Land Surveyor License is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

### **RESERVATION**

11. The admissions made by Respondent in this stipulation are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

#### **CONTINGENCY**

- 12. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 13. The parties understand and agree that facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 14. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of their agreement. It supersedes any and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, discussions,

negotiations, and commitments (written or oral). This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order may not be altered, amended, modified, supplemented, or otherwise changed except by a writing executed by an authorized representative of each of the parties.

15. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

#### **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

IT IS ORDERED that Land Surveyor License No. L 5615 issued to Curt George Dunbar (Respondent) is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for three (3) years on the following terms and conditions.

- 1. Take And Pass Course. Within two and one-half (2 ½) years from the effective date of the decision, Respondent shall successfully complete and pass one (1) college-level land surveying course, which must be related to the areas of violation alleged in the Accusation. Said course shall be approved in advance by the Board or its designee. Respondent shall provide the Board with official proof of completion of the requisite course. For purposes of this condition, "college-level course" means a course offered by a community college or a four-year university of three semester units or the equivalent; it does not include seminars.
- 2. **Ethics Course.** Within two and one-half (2 ½) years from the effective date of the decision, Respondent shall successfully complete and pass a course in professional ethics, approved in advance by the Board or its designee.
- 3. Cost Recovery. Within two and one-half (2 ½) years from the effective date of the decision, Respondent shall reimburse the Board for its investigative and enforcement costs in this matter in the amount of \$3,000. The reimbursement may be paid in installments.
- 4. **Examination.** Within 60 days from the effective date of the decision, Respondent shall successfully complete and pass the California Laws and Board Rules examination, as administered by the Board.
- 5. **Notification.** Within 30 days from the effective date of the decision, Respondent shall provide the Board with evidence that he has provided all persons or entities with whom he

has a contractual or employment relationship such that the relationship is in the area of practice of professional engineering and/or professional land surveying in which the violation occurred with a copy of the decision and order of the Board and shall provide the Board with the name and business address of each person or entity required to be so notified. During the period of probation, the Respondent may be required to provide the same notification of each new person or entity with whom he has a contractual or employment relationship such that the relationship is in the area of practice of professional engineering and/or land surveying in which the violation occurred and shall report to the Board the name and address of each person or entity so notified.

- 6. **Obey All Laws.** Respondent shall obey all laws and regulations related to the practices of professional engineering and professional land surveying.
- 7. **Submit Reports.** Respondent shall submit such special reports as the Board may require.
- 8. **Tolling of Probation.** The period of probation shall be tolled during the time the Respondent is practicing exclusively outside the state of California. If, during the period of probation, the Respondent practices exclusively outside the state of California, the Respondent shall immediately notify the Board in writing.
- 9. **Violation of Probation.** If Respondent violates the probationary conditions in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may vacate the stay and reinstate the disciplinary order which was stayed. If, during the period of probation, an accusation or petition to vacate stay is filed against Respondent, or if the matter has been submitted to the Office of the Attorney General for the filing of such, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until all matters are final, and the period of probation shall be extended until all matters are final.
- 10. **Completion of Probation.** Upon successful completion of all of the probationary conditions and the expiration of the period of probation, the Respondent's license shall be unconditionally restored.

#### **ACCEPTANCE**

I have carefully read the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I understand the

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1	stipulation and the effect it will have on my Land Surveyor License. I enter into this Stipulated				
2	Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be				
3	bound by the Decision and Order of the Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and				
4		is —			
5		al Signed			
6	CURT GEORGE DUNBAK Respondent				
7	ENDORSEMENT				
8	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully				
9	submitted for consideration by the Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and				
10	Geologists of the Department of Consumer Affairs.				
.11	Dated: March 23, 2012 Re	espectfully submitted,			
12	11	AMALA D. HARRIS			
13	Di	torney General of California ANN SOKOLOFF			
14		pervising Deputy Attorney General  Original Signed			
15		SPASIA A. PAPAVASSILIOU			
16	De :	eputy Attorney General storneys for Complainant			
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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 975-A

1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Kamala D. Harris Attorney General of California DIANN SOKOLOFF Supervising Deputy Attorney General SHANA A. BAGLEY Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 169423 1515 Clay Street, 20th Floor P.O. Box 70550 Oakland, CA 94612-0550 Telephone: (510) 622-2129 Facsimile: (510) 622-2270 Attorneys for Complainant					
8 9 10	BEFORE THE BOARD FOR PROFESSIONAL ENGINEERS, LAND SURVEYORS, AND GEOLOGISTS DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA					
11 12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:  CURT GEORGE DUNBAR	Case No. 975-A				
13 14	1011 Cedar Street Santa Cruz, CA 95060 Land Surveyor License No. L 5615	ACCUSATION				
15 16	Respondent.					
17 18	Complainant alleges:	TTIEC				
19	PARTIES  1. Dishard P. Maara, P.L.S. (Complainant) brings this Assusation solely in his official.					
20	1. Richard B. Moore, P.L.S., (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists, Department of Consumer Affairs.					
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22 23	2. On or about February 21, 1986, the					
24	Surveyors, and Geologists issued Land Surveyor License Number L 5615 to Curt George Dunbar					
25	(Respondent). The Land Surveyor License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the					
26	charges brought in this Accusation and will expire on September 30, 2012, unless renewed.					
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#### **JURISDICTION**

This Accusation is brought before the Board for Professional Engineers, Land 3. Surveyors, and Geologists (Board), Department of Consumer Affairs, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.

### **STATUTORY PROVISIONS**

- Code section 8729, subdivision (i), states that: A current organization record form shall be filed with the board for all businesses engaged in rendering professional land surveying services.
  - Code section 8744 states that: 5.

The applicant for the second division of the examination shall state in his application that, should he be licensed, he will support the Constitution of this State and of the United States, and that he will faithfully discharge the duties of a licensed land surveyor.

- Code section 8762 states, in pertinent part, that:
- (b) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), after making a field survey in conformity with the practice of land surveying, the licensed land surveyor or licensed civil engineer shall file with the county surveyor in the county in which the field survey was made a record of the survey relating to land boundaries or property lines, if the field survey discloses any of the following:
- (2) A material discrepancy with the information contained in any subdivision map, official map, or record of survey previously recorded or filed in the office of the county recorder or the county surveying department, or any map or survey record maintained by the Bureau of Land Management of the United States. For purposes of this subdivision, a "material discrepancy" is limited to a material discrepancy in the position of points or lines, or in dimensions.
- (3) Evidence that, by reasonable analysis, might result in materially alternate positions of lines or points, shown on any subdivision map, official map, or record of survey previously recorded or filed in the office of the county recorder or the county surveying department, or any map or survey record maintained by the Bureau of Land Management of the United States.

- (c) The record of survey required to be filed pursuant to this section shall be filed within 90 days after the setting of boundary monuments during the performance of a field survey or within 90 days after completion of a field survey, whichever occurs first.
- (d) (1) If the 90-day time limit contained in subdivision (c) cannot be complied with for reasons beyond the control of the licensed land surveyor or licensed civil engineer, the 90-day time period shall be extended until the time at which the reasons for delay are eliminated. If the licensed land surveyor or licensed civil engineer cannot comply with the 90-day time limit, he or she shall, prior to the expiration of the 90-day time limit, provide the county surveyor with a letter stating that he or she is unable to comply. The letter shall provide an estimate of the date for completion of the record of survey, the reasons for the delay, and a general statement as to the location of the survey, including the assessor's parcel number or numbers.

### 7. Code section 8764 states, in pertinent part, that:

The record of survey shall show the applicable provisions of the following consistent with the purpose of the survey:

- (a) All monuments found, set, reset, replaced, or removed, describing their kind, size, and location, and giving other data relating thereto.
- (b) Bearing or witness monuments, basis of bearings, bearing and length of lines, scale of map, and north arrow.
- (c) Name and legal designation of the property in which the survey is located, and the date or time period of the survey.
- (d) The relationship to those portions of adjacent tracts, streets, or senior conveyances which have common lines with the survey.

(g) Any other data necessary for the intelligent interpretation of the various items and locations of the points, lines, and areas shown, or convenient for the identification of the survey or surveyor, as may be determined by the civil engineer or land surveyor preparing the record of survey.

The record of survey shall also show, either graphically or by note, the reason or reasons, if any, why the mandatory filing provisions of paragraphs (1) to (5), inclusive, of subdivision (b) of Section 8762 apply.

The record of survey need not consist of a survey of an entire property.

8. Code section 8767 states, in pertinent part, that:

If the county surveyor finds that the record of survey complies with the examination in Section 8766, the county surveyor shall endorse a statement on it of his or her examination, and shall present it to the county recorder for filing. Otherwise the county surveyor shall return it to the person who presented it, together with a written statement of the changes necessary to make it conform to the requirements of Section 8766. The licensed land surveyor or registered civil engineer submitting the record of survey may then make the agreed changes and note those matters which cannot be agreed upon in accordance with the provisions of Section 8768 and shall resubmit the record of survey within 60 days, or within the time as may be mutually agreed upon by the licensed surveyor or registered engineer and the county surveyor, to the county surveyor for filing pursuant to Section 8768.

9. Code section 8780 states, in pertinent part, that:

The board may receive and investigate complaints against licensed land surveyors and registered civil engineers, and make findings thereon.

By a majority vote, the board may reprove, suspend for a period not to exceed two years, or revoke the license or certificate of any licensed land surveyor or registered civil engineer, respectively, licensed under this chapter or registered under the provisions of Chapter 7 (commencing with Section 6700), whom it finds to be guilty of:

- (b) Any negligence or incompetence in his or her practice of land surveying.
- (d) Any violation of any provision of this chapter or of any other law relating to or involving the practice of land surveying. . . .
- 10. Code of Civil Procedure section 2077 provides, in pertinent part:

The following are the rules for construing the descriptive part of a conveyance of real property, when the construction is doubtful and there are no other sufficient circumstances to determine it:

One--Where there are certain definite and ascertained particulars in the description, the addition of others which are indefinite, unknown, or false, does not frustrate the conveyance, but it is to be construed by the first mentioned particulars.

Two--When permanent and visible or ascertained boundaries or monuments are inconsistent with the measurement, either of lines, angles, or surfaces, the boundaries or monuments are paramount.

Three--Between different measurements which are inconsistent with each other, that of angles is paramount to that of surfaces, and that of lines paramount to both. . . .

### REGULATORY PROVISIONS

11. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 476 states, in pertinent part, that:

To protect and safeguard the health, safety, welfare, and property of the public, every person who is licensed by the Board as a professional land surveyor or professional civil engineer legally authorized to practice land surveying, including licensees employed in any manner by a governmental entity or in private practice, shall comply with this Code of Professional Conduct. A violation of this Code of Professional Conduct in the practice of professional land surveying constitutes unprofessional conduct and is grounds for disciplinary action pursuant to Section 8780 of the Code. This Code of Professional Conduct shall be used for the sole purpose of investigating complaints and making findings thereon under Section 8780 of the Code.

(a) Compliance with Laws Applicable to a Project:

A licensee shall provide professional services for a project in a manner that is consistent with the laws, codes, ordinances, rules, and regulations applicable to that project. A licensee may obtain and rely upon the advice of other professionals (e.g., architects, attorneys, professional engineers, professional land surveyors, and other qualified persons) as to the intent and meaning of such laws, codes, and regulations. . . .

### **COST RECOVERY**

12. Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.

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#### FACTUAL STATEMENT

### 21381 Shady Lane, Los Gatos Survey

- 13. In or about December 2006, Respondent conducted a survey of real property located at 21381 Shady Lane, Los Gatos, California (Shady Lane Survey).
- 14. Respondent did not file the Record of Survey with the County of Santa Clara until in or about March 2008.
- 15. In or about April 2008, the County of Santa Clara returned the Record of Survey to Respondent for correction. The County of Santa Clara presented over 30 comments to be addressed by Respondent, including spelling errors, differences in bearing and distance calculations, and untagged monuments. Respondent's Record of Survey states that there as a 21.73-foot deed closure error that was being surveyed but Respondent did not make any statements of how the error affected the property that he was surveying or any adjoining property.
- 16. On or about April 7, 2008, Respondent informed the County of Santa Clara that he would be revising the Record of Survey after completing additional survey work. Respondent did not file the revised Record of Survey until October 1, 2008.
- 17. In or about January 2009, Respondent resubmitted the Record of Survey with the County of Santa Clara. The Record of Survey included the setting of 9 additional survey monuments and finding 2 additional monuments. The Record of Survey did not address the 30-plus comments that the County of Santa Clara had addressed in April 2008. Respondent provided an incorrect date of February 2008 in the block title of the Record of Survey and an incorrect date of December 2006 in the Surveyor's Statement. Additionally, the Record of Survey did not contain a narrative explanation of mathematical closure error within 499-Maps-29 and how the errors could affect the outcome of reestablishing any of the property lines within the neighborhood. On or about January 27, 2009, the County of Santa Clara approved Respondent's Record of Survey.
- 18. On or about February 7, 2007, November 5, 2007, September 5, 2008, September 17, 2008, October 1, 2008, the Board informed Respondent that there was no Record of Survey on file with Santa Clara County and requested that Respondent file a Record of Survey.

- 19. Respondent did not appear to use or to follow the Santa Clara County Surveyor's Office "Record of Survey Check List."
- 20. Respondent is the President of, and a land surveyor for, Dunbar & Craig Land Surveys, Inc., and has been since on or about January 20, 1993. From on or about January 4, 1988, through January 20, 1993, Respondent was the Secretary/Treasurer and a Land Surveyor for George R. Dunbar Land Surveys. On or about January 28, 1988, an Organization Record for George R. Dunbar Land Surveys was filed with the Board.
- 21. Respondent did not have an up to date Organization Record for Dunbar & Craig Land Surveys, Inc. on file with the Board. On or about November 5, 2007, September 5, 2008, and October 1, 2008, Respondent was advised by the Board that he did not have an Organization Record on file and was requested to file one. In communicating with the Board, Respondent was unaware of the requirement to file an Organization Record with the Board and was unfamiliar with the standardized form. On or about October 3, 2008, Respondent filed an updated Organization Record for Dunbar & Craig Land Surveys, Inc. The officers, qualified persons, and name of the company changed since 1998.

### 655 Primavera Road, Boulder Creek Survey

- 22. In or about December 2007, First American Title Company contracted with Respondent to perform a survey of property located at 655 Primavera Road, Boulder Creek, California, including Block 48 and Block 64 in the subdivision (Primavera Survey). In a written agreement, Respondent stated that he would research records, tie out found survey monuments, set corners, locate encroachments, and file a Record of Survey.
- 23. Between in or about December 2007 and April 2008, Respondent to conducted the survey of the property. On or about April 21, 2008, Respondent set boundary corners on the property.
- 24. In or about October 2007, a Civil Engineer conducted a survey of the property located adjacent to 655 Primavera Road, Boulder Creek, California. The two properties share common lines. The Civil Engineer for the adjacent property questioned Respondent about the location

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### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Acts of Negligence)
(Bus. & Prof. Code §8780 (b))

### SHADY LANE SURVEY

- 27. Respondent has subjected his license to disciplinary action under Code section 8780, subdivision (b), in that as to the Shady Lane Survey, Respondent committed acts of negligence in performing his duties as a land surveyor as follows:
- A. In violation of Code section 8762, subdivision (b)(2), Respondent failed to disclose mathematical closure errors and how the errors could affect the outcome of reestablishing any of the property lines within the neighborhood. Respondent should have stated what the effects of the material discrepancies were and offered an opinion as to how and why he made his establishments.
- B. In violation of Code section 8762, subdivision (b)(3), Respondent failed to make any narrative statements that there are alternate solutions for reestablishing property lines and failed to discuss the potential effects of the alternative locations. Respondent should have disclosed in narrative form, where the potential alternative locations were and offered potential option for solution in determining the property lines in the neighborhood.
- C. In violation of Code section 8762, subdivision (c), Respondent failed to file the Record of Survey within 90 days from when the survey was conducted in December 2006. Respondent did not submit a Record of Survey until March 2008. In April 2008, Respondent notified the County of Santa Clara that he would be conducting an additional survey as to additional monuments but then did not resubmit a revised Record of Survey until September 5, 2008. Respondent should have requested an extension after making the first survey and should have been more proactive in completing the Record of Survey after notifying the County of Santa Clara that he was adding additional survey monuments.
- D. In violation of Code section 8764, subdivision (c), Respondent provided an incorrect date of February 2008 on the Record of Survey. Respondent should have stated the duration of

the survey instead of providing a single date that preceded the work performed by Respondent after March 2008.

- E. In violation of Code section 8764, subdivision (d), Respondent's Record of Survey does not state that there might be specific calls to senior conveyances and that their locations would be paramount and controlling in determining the property lines that Respondent was surveying. Respondent should have explained in the Record of Survey how any senior conveyances were reestablished and what effect they had on the measurements and angles of the deed calls that he was establishing on the ground.
- F. In violation of Code section 8764, subdivision (g), Respondent's Record of Survey does not state how he established any of the points or lines and leaves it to future surveyors to make guesses and assumptions as to what Respondent was trying to accomplish during his survey. Respondent should have explained how and why he made the determinations of the original lines, how the senior conveyance locations were established, and how and why he made the determinations of all of the other positions for the junior property lines
- G. In violation of Code of Civil Procedure section 2077, Respondent's Record of Survey does not state that he had ascertained any senior conveyances of boundaries or how he derived their locations (where boundaries are paramount to lines and angles). Respondent should have explained in the Record of Survey how any senior conveyances were reestablished and what effect they had on measurements and angles of the deed calls that he was establishing on the ground.

#### SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Acts of Negligence)
(Bus. & Prof. Code §8780 (b))

### PRIMAVERA SURVEY

28. Respondent has subjected his license to disciplinary action under Code section 8780, subdivision (b), in that as to the Primavera Survey, Respondent committed acts of negligence in performing his duties as a land surveyor as follows:

- A. In violation of Code section 8762, subdivision (b)(2), Respondent failed to disclose mathematical closure errors in Block 48 and Block 64 that he surveyed and how that could affect the outcome of reestablishing any of the property lines within. Respondent should have disclosed that there were numerous measurement and angle errors on the original subdivision map and offered potential options for alternative solution for determining the lot lines within the subdivision.
- B. In violation of Code section 8762, subdivision (b)(3), Respondent did not make any statements that there may be alternate solutions for reestablishing property lines and does not discuss the alternate location of his own survey monuments as shown on the adjoining property owner's Record of Survey. Respondent should have disclosed that there were numerous measurement and angle errors on the original subdivision map and offered potential options for alternative solution for determining the lot lines within the subdivision. Respondent should have also made reference on his Record of Survey that a previous Record of Survey had already been filed by the adjoining property owner's Civil Engineer and that there was a noticeable disagreement as to the property line locations.
- C. In violation of Code section 8762, subdivision (c), Respondent failed to file the Record of Survey within 90 days from when the survey was conducted between April and September 2008. Respondent did not submit a Record of Survey until January 20, 2009. Respondent did not request an extension for the submission of the Record of Survey. Respondent should have requested extension after making his first survey and when he realized that there was controversy with the work he had performed.
- D. In violation of Code section 8764, subdivision (a), Respondent failed to show all of the evidence, including a wooden post near the southwest corner of Lot 4, Block 48, Amended Wildwood No. 2, in the Record of Survey. Respondent should have showed on the Record of Survey that he had found additional monuments that were either proven or not proven to create an alternative solution for the survey that he was conducting.
- E. In violation of Code section 8764, subdivision (b), Respondent's Record of Survey does not state the correct record measurements and does not evaluate errors in his own field

measurements for the southerly line of Lot 5, Block 64, Amended Wildwood No. 2. Respondent should have transcribed the correct distances for the record map. Respondent did not mention the differences between measurements for the monument locations that he held as the Basis of Bearing for his survey. Respondent should have explained the differences in measurement in and around the Basis of Bearing monuments and why he accepted them.

- F. In violation of Code section 8764, subdivision (c), Respondent provided incorrect dates through out the Record of Survey, including the date in the title block of "December 2009" and the survey date in the Surveyor's Statement of "September 2007." Respondent should have checked the drafting on his Record of Survey and corrected the erroneous dates prior to the filing of the Record of Survey. Respondent should have stated the duration of the survey instead of providing a single date.
- G. In violation of Code section 8764, subdivision (d), Respondent's Record of Survey does not mention that there are no specific calls to senior conveyances and that their locations are paramount and controlling in determining the property lines that he was surveying. Respondent should have explained on the Record of Survey how the senior conveyances were reestablished and what effect they had on the measurements and angles of the deed calls tat he was establishing on the ground.
- H. In violation of Code section 8764, subdivision (g), Respondent did not provide any dialogue as to how Respondent established any of the points or lines on the Record of Survey. Respondent should have explained how and why he made the determinations of the original subdivision lines, how the senior conveyance locations were established and how and why he made the determinations of all of the other positions for junior property lines.
- I. In violation of Code of Civil Procedure section 2077, Respondent's Record of Survey does not show that he had ascertained senior conveyances of boundaries or show how he derived their locations. Respondent should have explained in the Record of Survey how the senior conveyances were reestablished and what effect they had on the measurements and angles of the deed calls that he was establishing on the ground. Respondent was aware of numerous errors in the deed calls. These differences should have been addressed in the Record of Survey.

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#### THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

### (Acts of Incompetence) (Bus. & Prof. Code §8780 (b))

### SHADY LANE SURVEY

- 29. Respondent has subjected his license to disciplinary action under Code section 8780, subdivision (b), in that as to the Shady Lane Survey, Respondent committed acts of incompetence in performing his duties as a land surveyor as follows:
- A. In violation of Code section 8729, subdivision (i), Respondent failed to file an Organization Record with the Board until more than 15 years after his company had changed its name, officers, and qualified persons. Respondent should have exhibited an understanding of the Act and should have had an updated Organization Record on file with the Board. The circumstances are more particularly set forth in Paragraphs 20 and 21, above.
- B. In violation of California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 476, subdivision (a), and Code section 8744, Respondent did not fulfill his promise to discharge faithfully the duties of a licensed land surveyor by not following the Professional Land Surveyor's Act (Act) or the accepted principles for Land Surveying. Respondent should have exhibited an understanding of the Act by following the rules and regulations and should have followed the accepted principles for Land Surveying. The circumstances are more particularly set forth in Paragraphs 13 through 21, and 27 and 28, and their subparts, above.

### FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

## (Acts of Incompetence) (Bus. & Prof. Code §8780 (b))

### PRIMAVERA SURVEY

- 30. Respondent has subjected his license to disciplinary action under Code section 8780, subdivision (b), in that as to the Primavera Survey, Respondent committed acts of incompetence in performing his duties as a land surveyor as follows:
- A. In violation of Code section 8729, subdivision (i), Respondent's communications with the Board indicate that he did not understand what an "Organizational Record" was. The underlying circumstances are more particularly set forth in Paragraphs 20 and 21, above.

Respondent should have exhibited an understanding of the Act and should have had a current Organization Record on file with the Board.

B. In violation of California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 476, subdivision (a), and Code section 8744, Respondent did not fulfill his promise to discharge faithfully the duties of a licensed land surveyor by not following the Act or the accepted principles for Land Surveying. Respondent should have exhibited an understanding of the Act by following the rules and regulations and should have followed the accepted principles for Land Surveying. The circumstances are more particularly set forth in Paragraphs 22 through 26, and 29 and 30, and their subparts, above.

### FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE (Violations of the Professional Land Surveyor's Act and Other Laws)

(Bus. & Prof. Code §8780(d))

31. Respondent has subjected his license to disciplinary action under Code section 8070, subdivision (d), in that Respondent violated the Act by not complying with the requirements of the following sections of the Business and Professions Code: 8729, subdivision (i), 8744, 8762, subdivisions (b)(2), (b)(3), and (c), and 8764, subdivisions (a), (b), (c), (d), and (g). The circumstances are more particularly set forth in Paragraphs 13 through 30, and their subparts, above.

### **DISCIPLINARY CONSIDERATIONS**

- 32. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent, Complainant alleges that on or about October 31, 2001, in a prior action, the Board issued Citation Number CIT 5090-L for violating Code section 8767 (Failure to Resubmit a Record of Survey Within 60 Days). Respondent was ordered to pay an administrative fine of \$500.00. Respondent paid the fine on or about November 27, 2001. That Citation is now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 33. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent,
  Complainant alleges that on or about September 30, 2008, in a prior action, the Board issued
  Citation Number CIT 5291-L for violating Code sections 8759 (Failure to Use a Written

Contract) and 8762 (Failure Submit a Record of Survey Within 90 Days). Respondent was ordered to use written contracts, submit timely Records of Survey, and pay an administrative fine of \$1,000.00. Respondent paid the fine on or about October 8, 2008. That Citation is now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.

34. To determine the degree of discipline, if any, to be imposed on Respondent, Complainant alleges that on or about September 30, 2008, in a prior action, the Board issued Citation Number CIT 5292-L for violating Code section 8762 (Failure to Submit a Record of Survey Within 90 Days). Respondent was ordered to submit timely Records of Survey and pay an administrative fine of \$1,000.00. Respondent paid the fine on or about October 8, 2008. That Citation is now final and is incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.

#### PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters alleged in this Accusation, and that following the hearing, the Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Land Surveyor License Number L 5615, issued to Curt George Dunbar;
- 2. Ordering Curt George Dunbar to pay the Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, /pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3; and
  - 3. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: 7/12/201/

Original Signed

RICHARD B. MOORE, P.L.S.

Executive Officer

Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California

Complainant

SF2011900161/accusation.rtf